# NEOfixer Targeting Broker

#### Coordinating and Optimizing Global NEO Follow-up

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On behalf of the NEOfixer / CSS team:

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### NEOfixer: Toplevel goals

- Strategically improve the quality of the NEO catalog, guided by Planetary Defense concerns
  - Encourage unique, timely observations of important objects
  - Discourage observations that do little to improve orbits
  - Facilitate communication across the follow-up community
- Optimize worldwide NEO follow-up activities now, and scale to the demands of future surveys
- Answer the general question, "What is the most valuable NEO observation a follow-up site can make at any moment?"

## NEOfixer: Scoring

Calculate and combine *five independent quantities*:

#### Per object:

- Importance of each NEO / NEOCP object
  - How large (H); how close (MOID); how dangerous (VI)?
- Confidence that the object exists (NEOCP objects only)
  - How reputable is the submitter; confirming observations?

#### Per observation:

- Cost to observe
  - Calculated per telescope+instrument+site combination
- Benefit to object's orbit
  - Sky-plane uncertainty as a proxy for orbital uncertainty
- Urgency to observe
  - Becoming easier or more difficult to observe? What are other sites' intentions?

### NEOfixer: under the hood

For every object, for every observer, for all times, assign a value to potential observations:

while {1} {

GetAstrometry GetMetadata GetObjectInterest

// of NEOs and NEO candidates, from MPC services
// from JPL Scout/Sentry/NHATS/Yarkovsky, NeoDys
// communications from observers about intent/success/failure to observe

// in NEO catalog, NEOCP
// using Find\_Orb
// based on H, MOID, IP
// based on num obs, reputation of submitter, confirming follow-up
// all subscribing sites
// topocentric, for ~14 days, 10-min step size

// based on V magnitude, uncertainty, sky brightness, airmass, stellar confusion

- // based on sky-plane uncertainty, U parameter
- // Ratio of min. cost tonight over min. cost after tonight
- // Combine Importance, Confidence, Cost, Benefit, Urgency

```
Publish/update site-specific, rank-ordered targeting recommendations
Publish/update object pages
```

}

}

### NEOfixer: user interaction

- Will support programmatic, machine-to-machine interaction via an API
  - Useful for major programs with significant software expertise and compute resources
  - https://neofixerapi.arizona.edu/targets/?site=I52&vmag-bright=0.0&vmag-faint=21.5&costmin=0.0&cost-max=30.0&rate-min=0&rate-max=100000&uncert-min=0.0&uncert-max=1.0&decmin=-90&dec-max=90&ra-min=0&ra-max=360
- Will also offer web interface for manual interaction (see additional slides)
  - Useful for single observers or small teams
- NEOfixer is designed to serve a variety of NEO follow-up modes:
  - NEOfixer directly advises scheduling software: tight feedback loop between NEOfixer and queue management software / validation pipelines (CSS use case)
  - Follow-up observers advises NEOfixer: informs NEOfixer of targeting plans; target selection may be based on non-NEOfixer sources
  - Follow-up observers do not interact with NEOfixer, but NEOfixer picks up astrometry from MPC sources when published

## NEOfixer summary

- NEOfixer will evaluate all possible targets and create prioritized lists, customized for each user
  - Based on site location and characteristics, equipment, and follow-up capabilities and preferences
- NEOfixer recommends targets; observers provide feedback to NEOfixer
- Object scoring is very dynamic updates quickly in response to:
  - New astrometry
  - New impact probability
  - Communication from users about specific objects
- Goal is to improve community follow-up performance: more timely/targeted observations, less duplication of effort, overall better orbit catalog
- Will include built-in metrics to evaluate site performance, down to the tracklet level (e.g. "these observations were very useful, those were less useful, that one had little value")
- Early evaluation suggests that NEOfixer may steer observers toward challenging targets
- Critical dependency on low-latency, reliable MPC publication of astrometry (NEOCP/NEO)
- Currently in development / internal beta testing; community beta testing soon. Public release Q3/4 2021

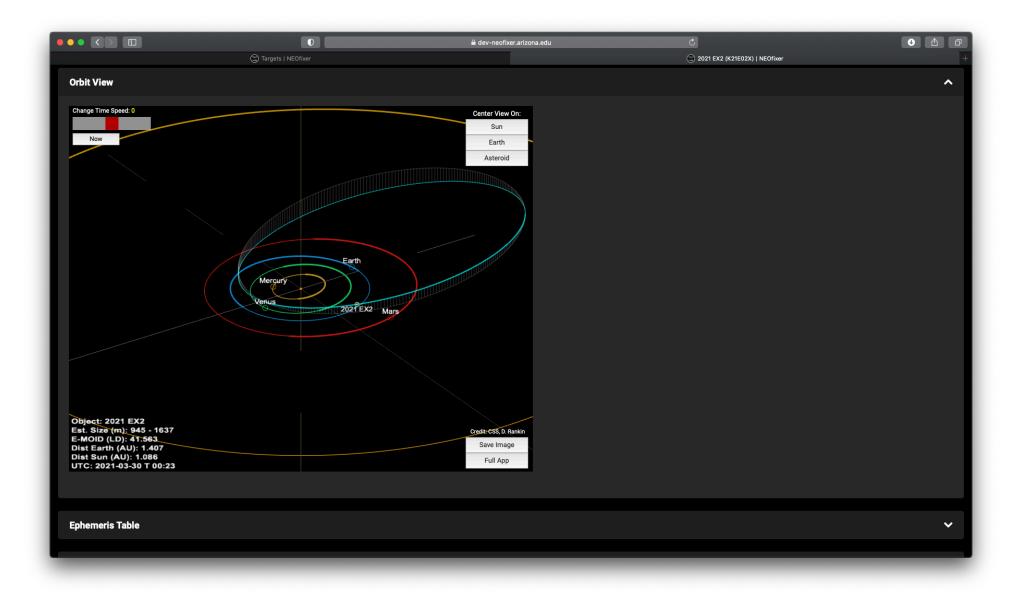
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2021 03 27 20:15 03 32 24.647	+24 22 31.72 1.3859 49.8 * 5.96		096 +59 -46 15.60 6.69 87
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2021 03 27 21:00 03 32 34.962	+24 23 07.87 1.3862 49.8 * 6.05	0.01 99999 00 20.4 117.8 3.232 75.6 +68	105 +54 -41 15.68 6.72 87
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2021 03 28 03:15 03 34 00.868	+24 28 03.88 1.3886 49.9 M 19.19	2.69 66.4 00 20.4 121.4 3.231 76.1 +29	282 -20 +29 16.31 7.03 87
2021 03 28 03:30 03 34 04.314	+24 28 15.55 1.3887 49.9 M 19.09		284 -23 +32 16.32 7.04 87
2021 03 28 03:45 03 34 07.761	+24 28 27.21 1.3888 49.9 M 18.97	2.22 97.4 00 20.4 121.7 3.233 76.1 +23	285 -26 +35 16.33 7.05 87
2021 03 28 04:00 03 34 11.210	+24 28 38.86 1.3889 49.9 aM 18.84	1.95 125.9 00 20.4 121.8 3.234 76.1 +20	287 -29 +38 16.34 7.07 87
2021 03 28 04:15 03 34 14.660	+24 28 50.51 1.3890 49.9 aM 18.69	1.66 173.7 00 20.4 121.9 3.235 76.1 +17	289 -32 +41 16.35 7.08 87
2021 03 28 04:30 03 34 18.112	+24 29 02.15 1.3891 49.9 aM 18.51	1.35 264.4 00 20.4 122.0 3.236 76.1 +14	290 -35 +44 16.36 7.09 87
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2021 03 28 05:00 03 34 25.019	+24 29 25.40 1.3893 49.9 aM 18.03	0.65 1120 00 20.5 122.2 3.239 76.2 +08	294 -40 +49 16.37 7.12 87

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Targets   NEOfixer		2021 EX2 (K21E02X)   NEOfixer
Table of Observations		~
K21E02X* C2021 03 07.11416001 32 30.45 +14 13 00.4	19.38rU~4fbkI41	
K21E02X C2021 03 07.11656901 32 31.32 +14 13 06.1	19.32rU~4fbkI41	
K21E02X C2021 03 07.11902001 32 32.18 +14 13 12.0 K21E02X C2021 03 07.12385001 32 33.87 +14 13 23.0	19.22rU~4fbkI41 19.25rU~4fbkI41	
K21E02X C2021 03 07.12383001 32 33.87 +14 13 23.0 K21E02X KC2021 03 07.74966 01 36 14.57 +14 37 30.7	19.6 Ro~4fbkK88	
K21E02X KC2021 03 07.75089 01 36 14.98 +14 37 33.4	19.2 Ro~4fbkK88	
K21E02X KC2021 03 07.75628 01 36 14.98 +14 37 35.4 K21E02X 1C2021 03 07.75628 01 36 16.90 +14 37 45.1	20.5 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X 1C2021 03 07.75685 01 36 17.09 +14 37 46.1	19.9 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X KC2021 03 07.78736 01 36 27.83 +14 38 56.3	19.5 GV~4fbk204	
K21E02X KC2021 03 07.79893 01 36 31.88 +14 39 23.3	V~4fbk204	
K21E02X HC2021 03 07.81050 01 36 35.97 +14 39 49.2	V~4fbk204	
K21E02X KC2021 03 08.76040501 42 11.02 +15 15 50.6	19.5 GV~4fbk595	
K21E02X KC2021 03 08.76229801 42 11.76 +15 15 54.3	19.3 GV~4fbkK62	
K21E02X 1C2021 03 08.76913 01 42 14.10 +15 16 10.3	19.7 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X 1C2021 03 08.76993 01 42 14.44 +15 16 12.3	19.7 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X 1C2021 03 08.77073 01 42 14.70 +15 16 13.8	20.0 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X 1C2021 03 08.77272 01 42 15.38 +15 16 18.1	19.7 VV~4fbk033	
K21E02X KC2021 03 08.78071801 42 18.16 +15 16 36.4	19.4 GV~4fbk595	
K21E02X KC2021 03 08.78930501 42 21.18 +15 16 55.4	19.3 GV~4fbkK62	
K21E02X KC2021 03 08.80158501 42 25.58 +15 17 22.2	19.4 GV~4fbkK62	
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K21E02X C2021 03 09.59148301 47 04.13 +15 46 46.8	19.8 rV~4fbkN51	
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K21E02X KC2021 03 10.10212101 50 04.34 +16 05 30.6	20.42GV~4fbkI52	
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K21E02X KC2021 03 10.74945 01 53 52.87 +16 28 54.3	19.7 Ro~4fbkK88	
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# NEOfixer Targeting Broker

#### Coordinating and Optimizing Global NEO Follow-up

Eric J. Christensen <*eric@LPL.Arizona.edu>* Catalina Sky Survey

On behalf of the NEOfixer / CSS team:

Alex Gibbs, Bill Gray, Greg Farneth, Carson Fuls, David Rankin, Robert Seaman, Frank Shelly, Joshua Sosa Al Grauer, Hannes Gröller, Richard Kowalski, Stephen Larson, Gregory Leonard, Theodore Pruyne, Kacper Wierzchos